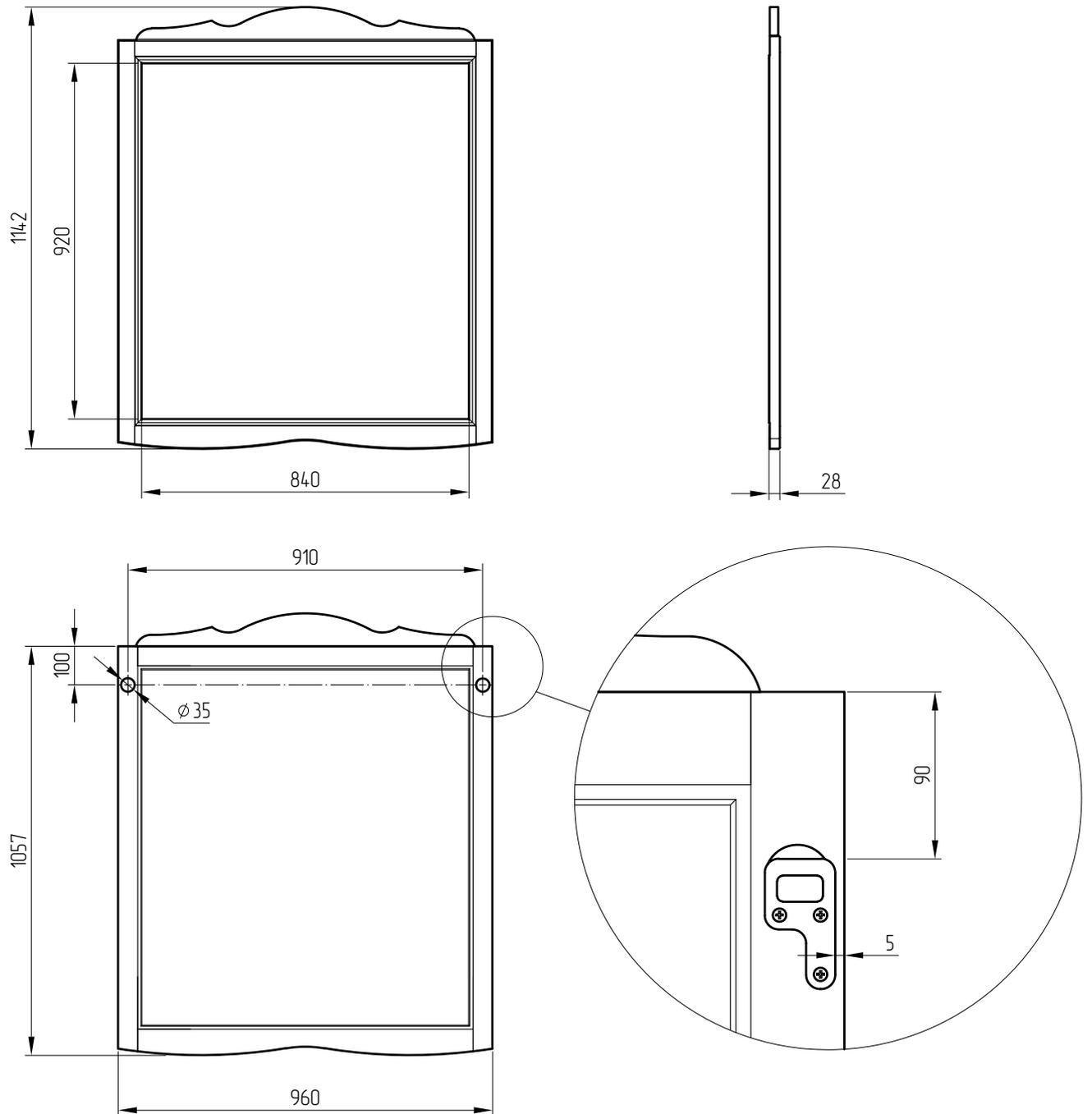


MIGLIORE



Bella

Specchio
Mirror
Зеркало