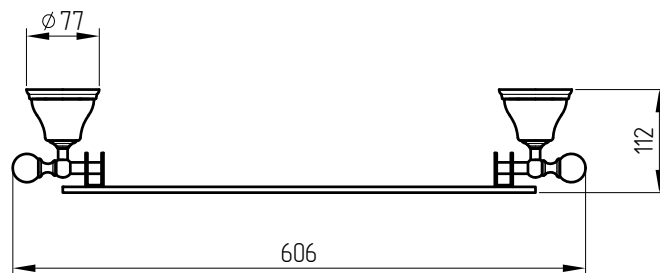
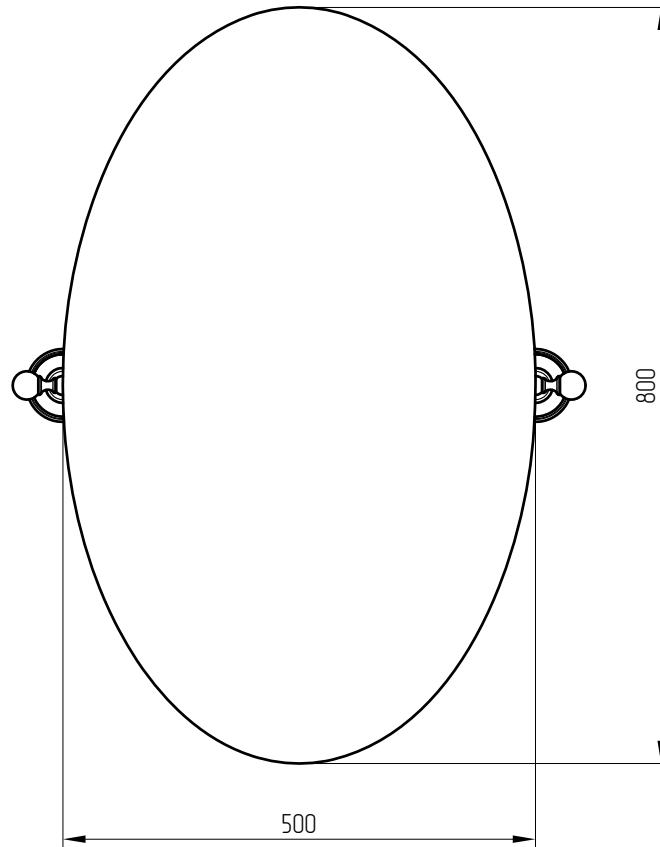


MIGLIORE



Provance

Specchio a parete

Wall mirror

Зеркало овальное